

10个核心部首积木解码手册

The 10 Chinese Radicals 'Lego Decoder' Cheat Sheet

Chinese characters are NOT random scribbles. They are modular Lego blocks! 80% of Chinese characters are phonetic-semantic compounds (形声字). The radical gives the meaning clue, unlocking 50+ characters at once.

汉字不是死记硬背的笔画，而是有逻辑的积木！学会这10个高频核心部首，孩子就能轻松看懂上百个汉字的奥秘。

前5大最常见部首积木 (Part 1)



三点水 (Water)

Related to rivers, liquids, fluids & flow

核心生字 海 (Sea), 洗 (Wash), 渴 (Thirsty), 泪 (Tears = water from eye 目)



木字旁 (Wood/Tree)

Related to plants, trees, forest & timber tools

核心生字 森 (Forest = 3 trees), 林 (Woods), 休 (Rest = person 亻 by tree), 桌 (Table)



口字旁 (Mouth)

Related to eating, drinking, vocal sounds & talking

核心生字 吃 (Eat), 喝 (Drink), 唱 (Sing), 叫 (Call/Shout), 问 (Ask = mouth in door 门)



竖心旁 / 心字底 (Heart/Emotion)

Related to thoughts, feelings, emotions & moods

核心生字 想 (Think/Miss), 快 (Happy/Fast), 怕 (Fear), 懂 (Understand), 慢 (Slow)



提手旁 (Hand/Action)

Related to hand movements, grabbing, pushing & pulling

核心生字 抓 (Grab), 推 (Push), 抱 (Hug), 打 (Hit), 找 (Find), 拍 (Clap)

 后5大必备部首积木 (Part 2) 火字旁 / 四点底 (Fire/Heat)

Related to heat, burning, cooking & temperature

核心生字 热 (Hot), 烧 (Burn), 烤 (Roast), 煮 (Boil), 黑 (Black soot) 目字旁 (Eye/Vision)

Related to seeing, eyes, glances & visual inspection

核心生字 看 (Look = hand 手 over eye 目), 盲 (Blind = lost 亡 vision), 盼 (Long for), 瞪 (Stare) 言字旁 (Speech/Words)

Related to talking, language, discussions & reading

核心生字 话 (Words), 说 (Speak), 语 (Language), 读 (Read), 请 (Please), 认 (Recognize) 食字旁 (Food/Dining)

Related to eating, food items, meals & hunger

核心生字 饭 (Rice/Meal), 饱 (Full), 饿 (Hungry), 饼 (Biscuit/Pancake), 饮 (Drink) 宝盖头 (Roof/Home)

Related to houses, shelters, indoor spaces & protection

核心生字 家 (Home = pig 豕 under roof), 安 (Safe = woman 女 under roof), 室 (Room) 30秒家庭部首小侦探游戏 (The Radical Detective Game)

How to practice with your child in 3 minutes a day:

1. 遮住字右边，先看部首猜含义：

Cover the right half of the character. Ask: 'What radical Lego block is this? Is it liquid, emotion, or action?'

2. 解锁形声字的神奇故事：

Reveal the full character! Example: '氵' (water) + '目' (eye) = '泪' (tears)! Kids instantly remember visual stories.

3. 拒绝死抄20遍！